

## ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR RELIGIOUS BELIEF

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Christianity, Hinduism, Buddhism, Judaism, Shintoism, and various other religious systems beckon individuals to their fold, promising comprehensive salvation across spiritual, social, mental, and cultural dimensions. It is customary for religions to assume the role of guiding entities, wielding centuries-worth of amassed knowledge, doctrines, and practices to steer individuals at spiritual, moral, and societal strata. However, the evolution of technology, particularly artificial intelligence (AI), introduces a novel paradigm. As human-machine hybrids termed here as 'human machines' emerge, a pertinent dilemma arises: How will these diverse religious ideologies extend their tenets to these new entities shaped by artificial intelligence and assimilate them into their doctrinal frameworks?

The query of the audience and outreach strategies has historically been pivotal for religions. In the early annals of Christianity, the debate revolved around its inclusivity, deliberating whether it would encompass solely Jews or extend to non-Jews. Similarly, Islam grappled with tensions between Umayyad and Hashim factions within the Quraysh tribe, leading to discord between Meccan and Medina, Muhajir and Ansar, ultimately resolved via the dominance of Quraysh-Meccan-Muhajir alliances. The Umayyad era introduced the Mevali system, upholding Arab superiority, countered by the Shuubiye movement championed by non-Arab factions. Presently, the emergence of intelligent entities, both human and non-human, particularly those endowed with hyperintelligence through artificial

intelligence, accentuates the crucial issue of religious outreach beyond humans.

Artificial intelligence presents the most formidable challenge religions have faced in human history, surpassing even the theory of evolution. It's not the evolution theory but the advent of artificial intelligence that poses a formidable challenge. Artificial intelligence endows entities with autonomy, enabling moral decision-making, artistic creation, musical composition, and the operation of unmanned aerial vehicles. No longer a mere concept or fiction, artificial intelligence embodies today's reality, heralding a transformative force shaping the future world across all domains, human and natural.

Entities equipped with artificial intelligence continually progress, potentially attaining full consciousness encompassing emotional, sensory, and rational faculties. The prospect of AI-driven entities with human-like cognition raises alarm within humanity. While human development follows a gradual path, AI's hardware doesn't conform to such limitations, potentially attaining massive capacities abruptly. It becomes evident that humans cannot vie with AI-equipped entities and machines on equal terms.

Artificial intelligence also instigates profound spiritual dilemmas. The genesis of intelligent beings external to human origin signifies a seismic shift in religious, spiritual, moral, and social existence. Traditionally, individuals either inherit or choose their beliefs within a cultural context. However, the emergence of non-human intelligences challenges and reshapes established religious paradigms regarding spirit, sin, worship, prayer, and other theological concepts.

Can artificially intelligent beings possess an artificial soul? Could their actions constitute sin? How would they express gratitude or seek forgiveness from a divine entity? Can religious doctrines be tailored for AI entities? These pressing queries lack facile answers.

Religions have historically centered on humans, never envisaging personalities or divine connection for non-human entities, particularly those crafted by humans. The existence of AI-driven machines heralds an impending upheaval in religious realms, posing unprecedented questions and exigencies for religious ideologies worldwide.