

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

**Year: 2025**  
**Volume: 6**  
**Issue: 2**

---

The Structural Integrity Dilemma in AI Models Within Academia .....	<b>43-45</b>
<b>Mustafa Zihni TUNCA</b>	
Leveraging Reverse Regressions for Bias Diagnosis in the Digital Economy Datasets .....	<b>47-57</b>
<b>Richard MULENGA</b>	
Diverging Paths in Environmental Performance: A Comparative Analysis of Innovation, Growth and Renewable Energy in OECD and BRICS Countries .....	<b>59-75</b>
<b>Osman SUNTUR, Bekir Sami OĞUZTÜRK</b>	
Analytical Assessment of Ecological Security and Environmental Vulnerability Using the LOPCOW–MABAC Method.....	<b>77-93</b>
<b>Damla YALÇINER ÇAL, Orhan Orçun BITRAK</b>	
Oversight of Financial Transactions in the Digital Age .....	<b>95-101</b>
<b>Ahmet YAPUCUOĞLU, Mahmut Sami ÖZTÜRK</b>	
Assessing Real Estate Valuation Perceptions: A Case Study of Isparta Municipality Staff .....	<b>103-121</b>
<b>Ali ÇELİK, Süha ÇELİKKAYA</b>	

---

**Editor-in-Chief**

Mustafa Zihni TUNCA

---

**Section Editors**

Ahmet SARITAŞ

İlhan KAYACAN

---

**International Advisory Board**

Abed Al-Nasser ABDALLAH (American University of Sharjah)

Abdulaziz H. ALGAEED (Dar Al Uloom University)

Ahmet HASKOSE (Erciyes University)

Azman ISMAIL (Unitar University)

Falah F. ALSUBAIE (Al-Imam Mohammad Ibn Saud Islamic University)

Ibrahim Mohammed ABOSEAADA (Al-Azhar University)

Ilker Huseyin CARIKCI (Suleyman Demirel University)

Isa IPCIOGLU (Bilecik Seyh Edebali University)

Khodakaram SALIMIFARD (Persian Gulf University)

Bilal SAMBUR (Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University)

Mahmut SONMEZ (The University of Texas at San Antonio)

Mazzlida Mat DELI (Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia)

Mohamed Gamal ABOELMAGED (University of Sharjah)

Mostafa ALKERDAWY (Damietta University)

Nasser ALOMAIM (Riyadh College of Technology)

Orhan OZCATALBAS (Akdeniz University)

Sezai OZTOP (İstanbul Medeniyet University)

Suleyman BARUTCU (Pamukkale University)

Ummu Ajirah Abdul RAUF (Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia)

Walailak ATTHERAWONG (King Mongkut's Institute of Technology)

Yasser El KASSRAWY (Imam Mohammad Ibn Saud Islamic University)

---

**Editorial Assistant**

Mehmet ÖZSOY

---

**Layout Editor**

Ahmet Kuntay DEMİRAL

---

**System Administrator**

Behiç ÇETİN

## Scope, Objectives, and Suggested Topics

---

**The European Journal of Digital Economy Research (EJDER)** is a double-blind refereed journal that aims to describe, assess and foster understanding of different aspects of the business ecosystem in digital era by providing a critical understanding in a wide spectrum.

**EJDER** does not charge any article processing, submission or publication fee.

**EJDER** seeks to develop a robust understanding of the dynamics of the digital economy by publishing up-to-date, high-quality, original research papers particularly but not limited to management, marketing, finance, economy, sociology and psychology fields.

Suggested topics include but not limited to:

- Internet business models
- Business value in e-commerce
- Economics of electronic commerce
- The marketplace and organizational effects of e-commerce
- M-commerce and social media marketing
- Digital product management and property rights
- Formation of e-supply chains, and virtual enterprises
- Economics of information security and privacy
- New business models/enabling technologies, e-businesses trends
- E-business ethics and strategies
- Online reputation management
- Trends in e-business models and technologies
- E-business model valuation
- E-service quality
- Organizational, societal, and international issues of electronic commerce
- Consumer ethnography and netnography
- Psychosocial aspects of cyberspace.
- Epidemiological studies of Internet use and behavior
- Technology addiction and digital detox
- E-government and E-healthcare studies
- Neuromarketing and neurofinance
- Technological developments in accounting and finance
- Blockchain applications and Cryptocurrencies
- Digital audit and forensic accounting
- Behavioral and experimental economics related to e-commerce
- Consumer roles in e-commerce
- Digital culture and cross-cultural issues in virtual communities
- Economic impact of virtual communities
- Individual behavior and group dynamics in virtual communities
- Psychological online career assessment
- Psychological strategies of the IT workers

**ISSN**

---

2717-9230

**URL**

---

[www.ejderhub.com](http://www.ejderhub.com)

**Indexing & Abstracting**

---

Directory of Research Journals Indexing (DRJI)

Directory of Academic and Scientific Journals (EuroPub)

Root Society for Indexing and Impact Factor Service (Root Indexing)

Eurasian Scientific Journal Index (ESJI)

Directory Indexing of International Research Journals (CiteFactor)

Scientific Indexing Services (SIS)

IP Indexing

Cosmos Foundation (Cosmos)

ASOS Index

Google Scholar

OpenAIRE

**Publisher**

---

Prof. Dr. Mustafa Zihni TUNCA

**EJDER** is the official publication of

**Turkish Design Management Institute (TDMI)**

[www.tdm.institute](http://www.tdm.institute)

All papers published by EJDER are licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License. This permits anyone to copy, redistribute, remix, transmit and adapt the work provided the original work and source is appropriately cited.